

CITY OF ST. ALBERT

CONSOLIDATION OF TRAFFIC BYLAW 18/2005
Consolidated by Bylaw 34/2011
(September 6, 2011)

Being a Bylaw to regulate traffic and highway usage within the City of St. Albert.

WHEREAS the *Traffic Safety Act* authorizes a municipal council to pass bylaws pertaining to general traffic regulation in that municipality, which bylaws shall not be inconsistent with that Act;

AND WHEREAS Council deems it desirable to regulate traffic within the City of St. Albert;

NOW THEREFORE the Municipal Council of the City of St. Albert hereby ENACTS AS FOLLOWS:

PART 1
DEFINITIONS

1. This Bylaw may be referred to as "The Traffic Bylaw".
2. In this Bylaw
 - (a) "Alley" means a narrow Highway intended chiefly to give access to the rear of buildings and parcels of land;
 - (b) "Approved Helmet" means a safety helmet that is approved under Part 4 Division 3 of the *Vehicle Equipment Regulation* AR 322/2002 (as amended);
 - (c) "Bicycle" includes any cycle propelled by human muscular power on which a Person may ride regardless of the number of wheels that the cycle may have;
 - (d) "Boulevard" means that part of a Highway in an urban area that
 - (i) is not Roadway, and
 - (ii) is that part of the Sidewalk that is not especially adapted to the use of or ordinarily used by Pedestrians;
 - (e) "Bylaw" means a City bylaw, including any amendments thereto;
 - (f) "Bylaw Enforcement Officer" means an individual appointed as such in accordance with Bylaw 21/2003, the "*Bylaw Enforcement Officer Bylaw*" (as amended);
 - (g) "Carrier" means any Vehicle that is transporting any amount of Dangerous Goods into, through or out of the City;
 - (h) "Centre Line" means
 - (i) the centre of a Roadway measured from the Curbs or, in the absence of Curbs, from the edges of the Roadway,
 - (ii) in the case of a Highway
 - (A) that is an offset centre Highway as designated by a Traffic Control Device, or

- (B) that has a certain number of traffic lanes for traffic moving in a certain direction at all times or at specified times as designated by a Traffic Control Device,
- the line dividing the lanes for traffic moving in opposite directions, or
- (iii) in the case of a divided Highway, that portion of the Highway separating the Roadways for traffic moving in opposite directions;
- (i) “City” means the City of St. Albert, a municipal corporation of the Province of Alberta, and includes, where the context so requires, the area contained within the boundaries of the City of St. Albert;
- (j) “City Engineer” means the individual designated by the City Manager as the City Engineer, and if no person is so designated, the City Manager;
- (k) “City Manager” means the City’s chief administrative officer;
- (l) “Commercial Vehicle” means a Vehicle operated on a Highway by or on behalf of a Person for the purpose of providing transportation but does not include a private passenger Vehicle;
- (m) “Council” means the City’s municipal council;
- (n) “Court” means the Provincial Court of Alberta;
- (o) “Crossing” means a Curb, Sidewalk or Boulevard crossing constructed for the purpose of Vehicle access;
- (p) “Crosswalk” means
- (i) that part of a Roadway at an Intersection included within the connection of the lateral line of the Sidewalks on opposite sides of the Highway measured from the Curbs or, in the absence of Curbs, from the edges of the Roadway, or
- (ii) any part of a Roadway at an Intersection or elsewhere distinctly indicated for Pedestrian crossing by signs or by lines or by other markings on the road surface;
- (q) “Curb” means the actual Roadway curb or, if there is no curb in existence, the division of a Highway between the Roadway and the Sidewalk or Boulevard, as the case may be;
- (r) “Dangerous Goods” means a product, substance or organism included by its nature in any of the classes listed in the schedule to the *Dangerous Goods Transportation and Handling Act*, R.S.A. 2000, Ch. D-4, as amended (or the regulations pursuant to the same), and for the purposes of this Bylaw, shall not include
- (i) individual containers in amounts for which placards are not required by the *Dangerous Goods Transportation and Handling Act*, R.S.A. 2000, Ch. D-4, as amended (or the regulations pursuant to the same), and
- (ii) fuel in the tank or tanks of the Carrier, provided the fuel is carried in permanently mounted tanks with direct lines to the Carrier’s fuel system;
- (s) “Dangerous Goods Permit” means a permit issued by the Fire Chief that evidences the Fire Chief’s permission to transport Dangerous Goods within a residential district as referenced or defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;

- (t) "Dangerous Goods Route" means any Roadway designated by the City upon which Carriers are authorized to travel at any time;
- (u) "Date-Limited Designated Roadway" means a Roadway designated by the City upon which Trucks are authorized to travel on specified dates only;
- (v) "Daytime" means the period commencing 1 hour before sunrise and ending 1 hour after the following sunset;
- (w) "Designated Roadway" means a Roadway designated by the City upon which Trucks are authorized to travel at any time;
- (x) "Disabled Persons Vehicle" means a Vehicle that displays a disabled placard or license plate that is issued or recognized by the Registrar of Motor Vehicle Services (or any Person who, on the directions of the Registrar, is acting on behalf of the Registrar of Motor Vehicle Services);
- (y) "Early Payment" means a payment made within 7 days of the offence date recorded on a Municipal Violation Tag;
- (z) "Emergency Access Route" means a route or lane so designated to provide Emergency Vehicles with unencumbered access to adjacent or nearby areas;
- (aa) "Emergency Vehicle" means
 - (i) a Vehicle operated by a Peace Officer or police service as defined in the *Police Act* R.S.A. 2000, Ch.P-17 (as amended),
 - (ii) a fire-fighting or other type of Vehicle operated by the fire protection service of a municipality,
 - (iii) an ambulance operated by a Person or organization providing ambulance services,
 - (iv) a Vehicle operated as a gas, power or water disconnection unit of a public utility, or
 - (v) a Vehicle designated by regulation as an emergency response unit;
- (bb) "Fire Chief" means the Member appointed by the City Manager as head of the St. Albert Fire Department;
- (cc) "Funeral Procession" means a group of Vehicles, the occupants of which are gathered pursuant to funeral services, that is likely to block, obstruct, impede, hinder or otherwise interfere with Pedestrian or vehicular traffic on the Highway;
- (dd) "Government Vehicle" means any Vehicle that is owned or leased by a municipal, provincial or federal level of government;
- (ee) "Highway" means any thoroughfare, street, road, trail, avenue, parkway, driveway, viaduct, lane, Alley, square, bridge, causeway, trestleway or other place or any part of any of them, whether publicly or privately owned, that the public is ordinarily entitled or permitted to use for the passage or parking of Vehicles and includes
 - (i) a Sidewalk, including a Boulevard adjacent to the Sidewalk,
 - (ii) if a ditch lies adjacent to and parallel with the Roadway, the ditch, and

- (iii) if a Highway right of way is contained between fences or between a fence and one side of the Roadway, all the land between the fences, or all the land between the fence and the edge of the Roadway, as the case may be,

but does not include a place declared by provincial regulation not to be a Highway;
- (ff) "Hoarding" means the fencing required to enclose an Obstruction on a Public Place;
- (gg) "Holiday" includes
 - (i) every Sunday,
 - (ii) New Year's Day, Alberta Family Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Victoria Day, Canada Day, Labour Day, Remembrance Day and Christmas Day,
 - (iii) the birthday or the day fixed by proclamation for the celebration of the birthday of the reigning sovereign,
 - (iv) December 26, or when that date falls on a Sunday or a Monday, then December 27,
 - (v) any day appointed by proclamation of the Governor General in Council or by proclamation of the Lieutenant Governor in Council for a public holiday or for a day of fast or thanksgiving or as a day of mourning, and
 - (vi) with reference to any particular part of Alberta, the day in each year that may by proclamation of the Lieutenant Governor in Council be appointed as a public holiday for that part of Alberta for the planting of forest or other trees;
- (hh) "Inoperable Vehicle" means a Vehicle that, in the opinion of a Peace Officer, is incapable of moving without repair;
- (ii) "Intersection" means the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of
 - (i) the lateral Curb lines, or
 - (ii) if there are not any lateral Curb lines, the exterior edges of the Roadways,

of 2 or more Highways which join one another at an angle whether or not one Highway crosses the other;
- (jj) "*Land Use Bylaw*" means the City of St. Albert *Land Use Bylaw* 9/2005, as amended;
- (kk) "Lead Vehicle" means the Vehicle leading a Funeral Procession;
- (ll) "Member" means any Person who is a duly appointed member of the St. Albert Fire Department;
- (mm) "Mobile Home" means a structure whether ordinarily equipped with wheels or not, that
 - (i) is constructed or manufactured to be moved from one point to another, and

- (ii) is intended to be occupied by one or more Persons,
but does not include a holiday Trailer or a Recreational Vehicle when the holiday Trailer or Recreational Vehicle is being used for bona fide recreational purposes;
- (nn) "Motorcycle" means a motor Vehicle, other than a moped, that is mounted on 2 or 3 wheels and includes those motor Vehicles known in the automotive trade as motorcycles and scooters;
- (oo) "Moving Permit" means a permit issued by the City Engineer which evidences the City Engineer's permission to move a building or part of a building along a Highway;
- (pp) "Municipal Violation Tag" means a City-issued notice that alleges an offence and provides a person with the opportunity to pay an amount to the City in lieu of prosecution for the offence;
- (qq) "Obstruction" means an encroachment, excavation, structure or other obstacle, including a tree, shrub or hedge, that
 - (i) interferes with or prevents the vision, passage, maintenance or use of Public Places by Vehicles or Pedestrians; or
 - (ii) interferes with or prevents the proper operation of a public work;
- (rr) "Off-Highway Vehicle" means any motorized mode of transportation not intended for normal Roadway use, but built for cross-country travel on land, water, snow, ice or marsh or swamp land or on other natural terrain and, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, includes, when specifically designed for such non-Roadway travel,
 - (i) 4-wheel drive Vehicles,
 - (ii) low pressure tire Vehicles,
 - (iii) Motorcycles and related 2-wheel Vehicles,
 - (iv) amphibious machines,
 - (v) all terrain Vehicles,
 - (vi) miniature motor Vehicles,
 - (vii) snow Vehicles,
 - (viii) minibikes, and
 - (ix) any other means of transportation that is propelled by any power other than muscular power or wind,
 but does not include
 - (x) motor boats, or
 - (xi) any other Vehicle exempted from being an off-highway vehicle by provincial regulation;

- (ss) "On-Street Construction Permit" means a permit issued by the City Engineer that evidences the City Engineer's permission to engage in construction work on a Highway;
- (tt) "Operator" means a Person who drives a Vehicle or operates equipment as the Owner thereof, or as an agent, employee or servant of the Owner;
- (uu) "Over-Dimensional Vehicle" means any Vehicle that exceeds the maximum dimensions set out in the *Commercial Vehicle Dimension and Weight Regulation* A.R. 315/2002 (as amended);
- (vv) "Over-Weight Vehicle" means any Vehicle that exceeds the maximum weight set out in the *Commercial Vehicle Dimension and Weight Regulation* A.R. 315/2002 (as amended);
- (ww) "Owner" means the Person who owns a Vehicle and includes any Person renting a Vehicle or having the exclusive use of a Vehicle under a lease that has a term of more than 30 days or otherwise having the exclusive use of a Vehicle for a period of more than 30 days, or if the context dictates, a duly registered land titleholder;
- (xx) "Parade" means a procession or march that is
 - (i) organized to entertain spectators, for display or inspection purposes, or to promote a cause or purpose, and
 - (ii) likely to block, obstruct, impede, hinder or otherwise interfere with Vehicle or Pedestrian traffic.

For the purposes of this Bylaw, a Special Roadway Event shall not be considered a Parade;
- (yy) "Park", when prohibited, means the act of allowing a Vehicle to remain stationary in one place, except
 - (i) while actually engaged in loading or unloading passengers, or
 - (ii) when complying with a direction given by a Peace Officer or Traffic Control Device;
- (zz) "Parkland" means any developed or undeveloped property that is owned, controlled or maintained by the City, is intended to be used by members of the public for recreation purposes, and is
 - (i) preserved as a natural area,
 - (ii) designated or districted as park or park corridor land,
 - (iii) dedicated as municipal reserve, environmental reserve or a public utility lot property pursuant to the *Municipal Government Act* R.S.A. 2000, Ch.M-26 (as amended), or
 - (iv) a Boulevard contiguous with, partially within or fully within the property referenced under subsections (i), (ii) or (iii);
- (aaa) "Peace Officer" means a Person employed for the purposes of preserving and maintaining the public peace, and includes
 - (i) a provincially-appointed Special Constable, and

- (ii) a Bylaw Enforcement Officer authorized to enforce this Bylaw in accordance with his or her appointment;
- (bbb) "Pedestrian" means
- (i) a Person on foot; or
 - (ii) a Person in or on a mobility aid,
- and includes those Persons designated by regulation as Pedestrians and for the purposes of this Bylaw, includes users of in-line skates, roller skates, skateboards and non-motorized scooters;
- (ccc) "Person" includes any individual, corporation, society, association, partnership or firm;
- (ddd) "Playground Zone" means that portion of a Highway identified as a playground zone by a Traffic Control Device;
- (eee) "Public Place" means any Highway, parkland, public bridge, Roadway, lane, footway, square, court, Alley or passage, whether a thoroughfare or not, and includes any open space to which the public have or are permitted to have access, whether by payment or otherwise, to City land;
- (fff) "Recreational Vehicle" means a Vehicle designed or used for travel with temporary living accommodation for vacations or camping purposes;
- (ggg) "Registrar" means the Registrar of Motor Vehicle Services and includes any Person who, on the directions of the Registrar, is acting on behalf of the Registrar of Motor Vehicle Services;
- (hhh) "Roadway" means that part of a Highway intended for use by vehicular traffic, and for the purposes of this Bylaw, means Roadways within the City;
- (iii) "Schedule" means a schedule attached to and forming part of this Bylaw;
- (jjj) "School Bus" means a motor Vehicle used primarily for transporting Persons to and from a school;
- (kkk) "School Zone" means that portion of a Highway identified as a school zone by a Traffic Control Device;
- (lll) "Sidewalk" means that part of a Highway especially adapted to the use of or ordinarily used by Pedestrians, and includes that part of a Highway between
- (i) the Curb line, or
 - (ii) where there is no Curb line, the edge of the Roadway,
- and the adjacent property line, whether or not it is paved or improved;
- (mmm) "Slow Moving Vehicle" means
- (i) a Vehicle or other machinery or equipment designed for use at speeds that are less than 40 km/h, or
 - (ii) a Vehicle upon which must be displayed, in accordance with provincial regulations, an emblem indicating that it is a slow moving vehicle,
- but does not include

- (iii) a Bicycle;
 - (iv) any Vehicle owned by or under contract to the City while actually engaged in Highway or public works maintenance operations, or
 - (v) any Vehicle used in connection with the servicing of public utilities while that Vehicle is actually engaged in public utility maintenance operations on a Highway;
- (nnn) "Small Car" means a passenger Vehicle having a wheel base of 270cm or less;
- (ooo) "Special Class of Vehicle" means any of the following
- (i) Small Cars,
 - (ii) Emergency Vehicles,
 - (iii) Transit Vehicles,
 - (iv) tour buses,
 - (v) limousines,
 - (vi) funeral cars,
 - (vii) School Buses,
 - (viii) Disabled Persons Vehicles,
 - (ix) Motorcycles,
 - (x) Commercial Vehicles, or
 - (xi) Government Vehicles;
- (ppp) "Special Roadway Event" means a competition, spectacle or event (including a block party or similar gathering) that takes place in whole or in part on a Highway and which may involve walking, running or the use or display of Bicycles, Motorcycles or Vehicles;
- (qqq) "Stop" means
- (i) when required, a complete cessation from vehicular movement, and
 - (ii) when prohibited, any halting even momentarily of a Vehicle, whether occupied or not, except when necessary to avoid conflict with other traffic or in compliance with a direction given by a Peace Officer or Traffic Control Device;
- (rrr) "Street Furniture" includes every Curb, Sidewalk, utility pole, Traffic Control Device, waste receptacle, bus bench, bus or Taxi shelter, tree, plant, grass, utility service equipment or any other property authorized for placement on a Public Place by the City;
- (sss) "Taxi" means a motor Vehicle
- (i) that has a seating capacity of not more than 10 Persons, including the Person driving the Vehicle, and

- (ii) that is used to transport passengers and their baggage to a requested destination,
- but does not include a motor Vehicle that is operated outside an urban area
- (iii) at regular intervals,
 - (iv) in accordance with a set time schedule, or
 - (v) over a specified route;
- (ttt) "Time" means either Mountain Standard Time or Mountain Daylight Savings Time, whichever is proclaimed to be in effect in Alberta;
 - (uuu) "Time-Limited Designated Roadway" means a Roadway designated by the City upon which Trucks are authorized to travel at specified times only;
 - (vvv) "Time-Limited Dangerous Goods Restricted Route" means a Roadway designated by the City upon which Carriers are authorized to travel at certain times only;
 - (www) "Traffic Control Device" means any sign, signal, marking or device placed, marked or erected under the authority of this Bylaw for the purpose of regulating, warning or guiding traffic;
 - (xxx) "Trailer" means a Vehicle so designed that it
 - (i) may be attached to or drawn by a motor Vehicle or tractor, and
 - (ii) is intended to transport property or Persons,
 and includes any Vehicle defined by Alberta Regulation as a trailer, but does not include machinery or equipment solely used in the construction or maintenance of Highways;
 - (yyy) "Transit Centre" means an area designated by the City as a Transit Vehicle terminal and within which passengers may normally transfer between Transit Vehicles;
 - (zzz) "Transit Vehicle" means a Vehicle operated solely for the purpose of providing public transit service to passengers, and includes a transit service support Vehicle normally operated by transit service inspectors, supervisors and maintenance personnel;
 - (aaaa) "Transit Zone" means a place where transit passengers are received for transportation or delivered after transportation, which place is marked by "Transit Zone" or "Bus Stop" signage and continues for 20m from such signage along the Curb against the flow of traffic;
 - (bbbb) "Truck" means any Vehicle, other than a registered Disabled Persons Vehicle, Recreational Vehicle, School Bus or Transit Vehicle, that is
 - (i) greater than 11 metres in length, or
 - (ii) registered (in any jurisdiction) to operate at a maximum gross weight of 8000 kg or more.

For the purposes of this definition, a Truck's load or any attached or non-attached (but proximate) Trailer shall be included as part of the Truck;

- (cccc) "Vehicle" means a device in, on or by which a Person or thing may be transported or drawn on a Highway and includes a combination of Vehicles but does not include a mobility aid. A Trailer attached to a Vehicle shall be deemed part of that Vehicle:
 - (i) for the purposes of determining or defining the Vehicle's weight, and
 - (ii) subject to sections 34(a) and (b), if the Vehicle is Parked on a Highway;
- (dddd) "Vendor Stand" means a structure advertising, displaying or containing goods or services for sale; and
- (eeee) "Violation Ticket" means a violation ticket issued in accordance with the *Provincial Offences Procedure Act* R.S.A. 2000, c.P-34.

PART 2 OVERARCHING AUTHORITY

- 3. (1) Notwithstanding anything in this Bylaw, no Person shall act in contravention of
 - (a) the directions of a Peace Officer or a Member acting in the course of his or her employment duties; or
 - (b) in the absence of circumstances set out under subsection (a), a Traffic Control Device placed by or under the direction of the City.
- (2) No Person other than a Peace Officer or a Member shall attempt to direct or regulate traffic or place anything resembling a Traffic Control Device other than with the permission of, and in accordance with any conditions imposed by, the City Engineer.

PART 3 RULES FOR THE OPERATION OF VEHICLES

Exemptions

- 4. Nothing in this Part shall apply to
 - (a) Emergency Vehicles or Operators of Emergency Vehicles acting in accordance with their official employment duties;
 - (b) Peace Officers or Members acting in accordance with their official employment duties; or
 - (c) a Person acting in accordance with
 - (i) a Traffic Control Device; or
 - (ii) notwithstanding the existence of a Traffic Control Device, the directions of a Peace Officer or Member, or the City Engineer.

Roadways

5. No Person shall operate a Vehicle within the City except on a Roadway or, subject to the consent of the Owner, on private property.

Restricted Vehicle Operation

Trucks and Over-Dimensional/Over-Weight Vehicles

6. No Person shall operate, Stop or Park a Truck on a Highway within the City except
- (a) on a Designated Roadway as referenced in Schedule 1;
 - (b) on a Time-Limited Designated Roadway, during the times referenced in Schedule 2;
 - (c) on a Date-Limited Designated Roadway on the dates referenced in Schedule 3;
 - (d) on the most direct and practicable route to or from the nearest Designated Roadway, Time-Limited Designated Roadway or Date-Limited Designated Roadway (as applicable) for the purpose of
 - (i) delivering goods to, collecting goods from, or providing services at the premises of verifiable business customers,
 - (ii) traveling to or from the municipally licensed business premises of the Owner of the Truck,
 - (iii) traveling to or from a municipally licensed Vehicle servicing premises for the servicing or repairing of the Truck,
 - (iv) accessing lodgings located in commercially-zoned areas of the City; or
 - (e) in accordance with the written permission of the City Engineer.
7. (1) Notwithstanding Section 6, no Person shall operate, Stop or Park an Over-Dimensional Vehicle or Over-Weight Vehicle within the City unless that person first obtains
- (a) a weight or size permit issued in accordance with the *Traffic Safety Act*, R.S.A. 2000, Ch. T-6; and
 - (b) written approval from the City Engineer to operate the Over-Dimensional Vehicle or Over-Weight Vehicle within the City.
- (2) On demand, the Operator of an Over-Dimensional Vehicle or Over-Weight Vehicle shall
- (a) produce for a Peace Officer a copy of the permit or approval referenced in subsection (1); or
 - (b) where the City Engineer has rendered an approval, recite to the Peace Officer a valid approval number.

Road Bans

8. Except while operating
- (a) a Vehicle having a gross weight (all axle total) of 5,000 kilograms or less;
 - (b) a School Bus;

- (c) a rubber tired farm tractor that is not pulling a Trailer;
- (d) a Vehicle crossing a Highway;
- (e) a Government Vehicle, or a Vehicle operated on behalf of a government authority, that is engaged in testing or construction/maintenance activities on the Highway; or
- (f) an Over-Weight Vehicle that is the subject of a permit or authorization allowing the Over-Weight Vehicle's Operator to operate that Vehicle on a Highway subject to a Road Ban,

no Person shall operate a Vehicle on any Highway, or portion thereof, referenced in Schedule 4 if the gross weight of any carrying axle of that Vehicle exceeds the weight as determined by the percentage of axle weight prescribed in Schedule 4.

Dangerous Goods Carriers

- 9. (1) No Person shall operate a Carrier within the City except
 - (a) on a Dangerous Goods Route referenced in Schedule 5;
 - (b) on a Time-Limited Dangerous Goods Restricted Route during the times referenced in Schedule 6;
 - (c) on the safest or most direct route between a Dangerous Goods Route or Time-Limited Dangerous Goods Restricted Route and the Carrier's delivery or pick-up location; or
 - (d) in compliance with a Dangerous Goods Permit.
 - (2) Notwithstanding section 9(1)(c), no Person shall operate a Carrier in a residential district, as referenced or defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*, without first obtaining a Dangerous Goods Permit.
 - (3) For the purposes of section 9(2), if under the *Land Use Bylaw* a residential district boundary follows a portion of a Roadway, that boundary portion of Roadway shall not be considered a part of that residential district.
 - (4) No Person shall Stop or Park a Carrier within the City except;
 - (a) to load or unload Dangerous Goods,
 - (b) if necessary due to the Carrier's mechanical failure;
 - (c) if the Carrier is involved in a collision; or
 - (d) in compliance with a Dangerous Goods Permit.
 - (5) On demand, the Operator of the Carrier shall
 - (a) produce for a Peace Officer a copy of the Dangerous Goods Permit referenced by subsection (1)(d); or
 - (b) recite to the Peace Officer a valid Dangerous Goods Permit number.
10. When requested to do so by
- (a) a Peace Officer; or

- (b) a Dangerous Goods inspector acting in accordance with the *Dangerous Goods Transportation and Handling Act*, R.S.A. 2000, Ch. D-4,

an Operator of a Carrier shall produce all documentation relating to the Dangerous Goods being transported, including bills of lading, permits issued pursuant to this Bylaw, industrial waste reports, and documents showing the origin and destination of the trip and a description of the Carrier's load.

- 11. In the event of a traffic collision involving a Carrier, or in the event of a Dangerous Goods leakage or spillage, the Carrier Operator shall immediately inform a Peace Officer and the St. Albert Fire Department of the incident and of the nature of the Dangerous Goods being transported.

Horse Drawn Vehicle

- 12. (1) No Person shall operate or drive a horse drawn Vehicle within the City except with the written permission of the City Engineer.
- (2) On demand, a Person operating or driving a horse drawn Vehicle within the City shall produce to a Peace Officer a copy of the permission document referenced in subsection (1).

Slow Moving Vehicles

- 13. Unless permission to do so has been granted by the City Engineer, no Person shall operate a Slow Moving Vehicle
 - (a) on any Roadway, from Monday to Friday (inclusive) between the hours of
 - (i) 07:00 and 09:00, and
 - (ii) 15:30 and 18:00; and
 - (b) during nighttime hours (i.e. the span of time between one hour after sunset and one hour before sunrise) on any Roadway with a posted maximum speed of 80 km/h or greater, unless the Slow Moving Vehicle is accompanied by an escort Vehicle following behind and employing the use of flashing lights.

Tracked Vehicle

- 14. Unless permission to do so has been granted by the City Engineer, no Person shall operate on a Roadway a Vehicle or Trailer having metal spikes, lugs, cleats, chains, or bands projecting from a tire or any part of the Vehicle or Trailer such that the projecting materials make contact with the Roadway surface while the Vehicle or Trailer is moving.

Off-Highway Vehicles

- 15. Unless engaged in the act of loading or unloading an Off-Highway Vehicle from or onto a Trailer or Vehicle, no Person other than
 - (a) Peace Officers acting in accordance with their official duties; and
 - (b) City employees acting in accordance with their official duties,

shall operate an Off-Highway Vehicle within the City, including on any bodies of water existing wholly or partly within the City (whether frozen or otherwise).

Speed Restrictions

Roadways

16. Except as indicated
- (a) in Schedule 7; or
 - (b) elsewhere in this Bylaw,
- the speed limit on all Roadways shall be 50 km/h.

School Zones / Playground Zones

17. (1) A School Zone's hours of operation are from 08:00 to 16:00 on each day during which a nearby school is in session.
- (2) A Playground Zone's hours of operation are daily from 08:30 to one hour after sunset.
- (3) The speed limit in a School Zone is 30 km/h during the School Zone's hours of operation.
- (4) The speed limit in a Playground Zone is 30 km/h during the Playground Zone's hours of operation.
- (5) A School Zone or Playground Zone
 - (a) begins at the point where there is a Traffic Control Device indicating the School Zone or Playground Zone or the commencement of the School Zone or Playground Zone, and
 - (b) ends at the point where there is a Traffic Control Device indicating a greater rate of speed or the end of the zone.

Alleys

18. The speed limit in an Alley is 20 km/h.

Private Land

19. (1) The speed limit on private land normally accessible to the public is 20 km/h.
- (2) At his or her own expense, an Owner of private land normally accessible to the public shall erect such signage on the land as the City directs in reference to the speed limit set out in subsection (1).

Special Rules of Operation

Transit Zones / Transit Centres

20. No Person shall operate a Vehicle such that it enters a Transit Zone or Transit Centre unless
 - (a) that Vehicle is a Transit Vehicle;
 - (b) the Transit Zone comprises part of a traveling lane.

School Bus Stop Light/Arm

21. While operating a School Bus on a Roadway, no Person shall activate any flashing stop light or mechanical stop arm with which the School Bus may be equipped.

Moving Permits

22. (1) No Person shall move a building or part of a building along a Highway without first obtaining, and fully complying with, a Moving Permit.

- (2) On demand, an Operator of a Vehicle used for moving a building or part of a building shall produce to a Peace Officer a copy of the applicable Moving Permit or the issuance number thereof.

Parking / Stopping

General Prohibitions

23. (1) No Person shall Park a Vehicle on any portion of a Highway upon which Parking is prohibited by a Traffic Control Device.
- (2) No Person shall Stop a Vehicle on any portion of a Highway upon which Stopping is prohibited by a Traffic Control Device.
- (3) At no time shall a Person Park or Stop a Vehicle
- (a) on a Sidewalk or Boulevard;
 - (b) such that the Vehicle impedes or obstructs the orderly flow of Vehicle or Pedestrian traffic;
 - (c) near a building such that the Vehicle interferes with the use of a doorway marked as a fire or emergency exit;
 - (d) on any portion of a Roadway marked as an Emergency Access Route or fire lane;
 - (e) in a Transit Zone or Transit Centre unless that Vehicle is a Transit Vehicle;
 - (f) in a marked Taxi stand or zone unless that Vehicle is a licensed Taxi;
 - (g) such that the Vehicle obstructs access to the entranceway of a fire hall, police station or hospital;
 - (h) in a Roadway maintenance or construction area unless the Vehicle is employed in the maintenance or construction work;
 - (i) on a Roadway such that any of the Vehicle's passenger side tires are greater than 50cm from the Curb or the edge of the Roadway, except where a Traffic Control Device indicates that angle Parking is required;
 - (j) within 5m of a fire hydrant Curb point;
 - (k) within 5m of a marked Crosswalk;
 - (l) within an Intersection other than immediately next to the curb in a "T" Intersection;
 - (m) within at an Intersection nearer than 5m to the projection of the corner property line immediately ahead or immediately to the rear, except when the Vehicle is parked in a space where a traffic control device indicates parking is permitted;
 - (n) upon Parkland, or land designated by a public authority other than the City as park or reserve land;

- (o) in any place where a Traffic Control Device indicates that parking or stopping is restricted to a Special Class of Vehicle, except if that Vehicle qualifies as a member of such authorized Special Class of Vehicle;
- (p) in a City-owned parking lot contrary to a Traffic Control Device;
- (q) on any Roadway referenced in Schedule 8 unless that Vehicle is a School Bus that is Stopped for the immediate purpose of loading and unloading passengers; or
- (r) on any portion of a Highway where a Traffic Control Device restricts parking thereon to residents unless the Vehicle displays on its front windshield a decal or permit indicating the City Engineer's authorization to Park on that portion of the Highway.

Alley Parking

24. (1) No Person shall Park a Vehicle in an Alley except while loading and unloading goods
- (a) from a Commercial Vehicle; or
 - (b) from a passenger Vehicle for a period not exceeding 15 minutes.
- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), no Person shall Park a Vehicle in an Alley such that the passage of other Vehicles through the Alley is obstructed.

Parking Space

25. Where a parking space is indicated on a Roadway surface, an Operator shall Park a Vehicle wholly within the limits of the parking space.

Disabled Person's Parking Space

26. No Person shall Stop or Park a Vehicle in a space marked by a Traffic Control Device as a disabled Person's parking space unless
- (a) the Vehicle clearly displays a placard or license plate issued by or acceptable to the Registrar, which placard or license plate has been issued in reference to a disabled Person's use of the Vehicle; and
 - (b) the disabled Person referred to in subsection (a) enters or exits the Vehicle while it is Stopped or Parked in the referenced parking space.

Timed Parking

27. (1) Where a Traffic Control Device restricts parking to a number of minutes or hours, no Person shall Park a Vehicle in the applicable parking area in excess of that time span.
- (2) If a Vehicle, being the subject of a Municipal Violation Tag or a Violation Ticket issued due to a contravention of subsection (1), remains parked for a further span of time in excess of the number of minutes or hours permitted, an additional offence shall be deemed to have occurred.

Unattended Taxi

28. No Taxi Operator shall leave a Taxi unattended in a Taxi stand or zone for a period exceeding 15 minutes.

School Bus

29. No School Bus Operator shall Park a School Bus in a residential district (as described in the *Land Use Bylaw*) except
- (a) while engaged in loading or unloading passengers, or
 - (b) between 08:00 and 16:00 on a day that regular passengers attend classes, provided that the School Bus is no more than 12.8 metres in length.

Recreational Vehicle

30. No Person shall Park a Recreational Vehicle on a Highway in a residential district (as described in the *Land Use Bylaw*) at a single location (or in proximity to that single location) for a period exceeding 24 consecutive hours.

Abandoned Vehicle

31. Except with the written permission of the City Engineer, no Person shall Park a Vehicle at a single location on a Highway (or in close proximity to that single location) for a period exceeding 72 consecutive hours.

Inoperable Vehicle

32. No Person shall Park an Inoperable Vehicle on any part of a Highway.

Repairs

33. No Person shall perform Vehicle maintenance or repair work on a Highway unless that work would normally be considered a minor emergency repair.

Trailer

34. No Person shall Park a Trailer on any portion of a Highway
- (a) unless the Trailer is attached to a Vehicle that is mechanically capable of, and properly equipped for, towing the Trailer in a safe manner; and
 - (b) in a residential district (as described in the *Land Use Bylaw*) at a single location (or in proximity to that single location) for a period exceeding 24 consecutive hours.

Mobile Home

35. No Person shall Park a Mobile Home in a Public Place except in an area designated by the City as a Mobile Home site or park.

Private Property

36. No Person shall, without the permission of the Owner, occupant or agent in charge, Park a Vehicle on private land in contravention of a clearly marked, City-authorized sign that
- (a) prohibits or restricts parking thereon; and
 - (b) makes reference to this Bylaw.

PART 4 RULES FOR PEDESTRIANS AND BICYCLISTS

General

37. No Pedestrian shall act in such a manner as to obstruct, interfere with or prevent the passage of vehicular or Pedestrian traffic along a Highway.

Jaywalking

38. No Pedestrian shall cross a portion of Roadway that
- (a) forms part of a School Zone or Playground zone during the respective hours of operation; or
 - (b) has 4 or more traffic lanes (excluding parking areas), a speed limit greater than 50 km/h, and a meridian that divides that portion of Roadway,
- unless that Pedestrian crosses that portion of Roadway within a Crosswalk.

Hitchhiking

39. No Person shall hitchhike or stand upon or walk along a Highway for the primary purpose of soliciting gratuitous transportation from Operators of passing Vehicles.

In-Line Skates / Roller Skates / Skateboards / Non-Motorized Scooters

40. (1) No Person shall use in-line skates, roller skates, a skateboard or a non-motorized scooter
- (a) on a Sidewalk in a reckless manner or without yielding to other Pedestrian traffic; or
 - (b) in a Transit Zone or Transit Centre.
- (2) No Person shall permit a Person under the age of 12 years to use in-line skates, roller skates, a skateboard or a non-motorized scooter on a Highway without wearing a commercially available safety helmet specifically designed for such use unless
- (a) the wearing of a helmet would interfere with an essential religious practice of the Person using the in-line skates, roller skates, skateboard or non-motorized scooter; or
 - (b) a valid certificate (producibile to a Peace Officer upon request) issued by a medical practitioner certifies that the Person using in-line skates, roller skates, skateboard or non-motorized scooter is, for the period stated in the certificate, unable for medical reasons to wear a safety helmet.

Bicycles

41. (1) Notwithstanding Section 5, a Person may operate a bicycle on a Sidewalk.
- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1), no Person may operate a Bicycle on a Sidewalk
- (a) without yielding the right of way to Pedestrians; or
 - (b) in a reckless manner.

- (3) No Person shall operate a Bicycle without wearing an Approved Helmet except for
- (a) a Person for whom the wearing of a helmet would interfere with an essential religious practice; or
 - (b) a Person who is in the possession of, and produces on request to a Peace Officer, a valid certificate issued by a medical practitioner certifying that the Person is, for the period stated in the certificate, unable for medical reasons to wear a safety helmet.

**PART 5
PARADES / SPECIAL ROADWAY EVENTS / FUNERAL PROCESSIONS**

Parade / Special Roadway Event

42. (1) No Person shall cause to be held any Parade or Special Roadway Event without first obtaining the City Manager's written permission.
- (2) Any Person wishing to obtain permission to hold a Parade or Special Roadway Event shall, at least 30 days prior to the proposed event date, make application in writing to the City Manager.
- (3) An application for permission to hold a Parade or Special Roadway Event shall include, in addition to any other information required, the name and address of the applicant (or if such applicant is an organization, the names, addresses and positions of the organization's executive).
- (4) Any Person referenced in an application form submitted in accordance with this section shall ensure that, where the City Manager grants written permission to hold a Parade or Special Roadway Event, there is full compliance with all conditions imposed by the City Manager, including, but not limited to, insurance and indemnity requirements.

Funeral Procession

43. (1) For the duration of a Funeral Procession, the Operator of a Lead Vehicle must display, in a conspicuous fashion, a flashing purple light on the roof or inside of the Lead Vehicle.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything in this Bylaw, a Vehicle in a Funeral Procession may enter an Intersection without stopping when normally required if
- (a) it is the Lead Vehicle employing the use of the flashing purple light referred to in subsection (1);
 - (b) the Vehicle is not the Lead Vehicle and it is traveling immediately behind another Vehicle that is also part of the Funeral Procession so as to form part of a continuous line of traffic;
 - (c) the Vehicle's headlamps are alight; and
 - (d) the passage into the Intersection can be made in safety.

PART 6

OBSTRUCTIONS

General

44. (1) Subject to Part 8, no Person shall place or cause to be placed an Obstruction of any kind upon or above a Public Place except with the City Engineer's written permission.
- (2) In addition to being subject to any other enforcement action, a Person who violates subsection (1) shall cause the immediate removal or rectification of the Obstruction upon being notified to do so by the City.
- (3) If a Person fails to remove or rectify the Obstruction as required under subsection (2), the City may cause the removal or rectification of the Obstruction.
- (4) Notwithstanding subsections (2) or (3), if the City Engineer determines that an Obstruction creates an unsafe condition, the City may immediately remove or rectify the Obstruction as the City Engineer deems appropriate.
- (5) Any costs incurred by the City while acting in accordance with subsections (3) or (4) are debts owing to the City by the Person placing or causing the Obstruction.

Vendor Stands

45. (1) Except with the City Engineer's written permission, no Person shall
- (a) subject to Part 8, advertise or sell goods or services upon a Public Place;
or
- (b) place a Vendor Stand upon any Public Place.
- (2) A Person who violates subsection (1) shall cease the sale of the goods or services or cause the immediate removal of the Vendor Stand upon being notified to do so by the City.
- (3) If a Person fails to remove a Vendor Stand as required in subsection (2), the City may cause the Vendor Stand's removal.
- (4) Notwithstanding subsections (2) or (3), if the City Engineer determines that a Vendor Stand creates an unsafe condition, the City may immediately remove or alter the Vendor Stand as the City Engineer deems appropriate.
- (5) Any cost incurred by the City while acting in accordance with subsections (3) or (4) is a debt owing to the City by the Owner of the Vendor Stand.

Storage of Obstructions / Vendor Stands

46. (1) If appropriate, and if the Owner of an Obstruction or a Vendor Stand is ascertainable, the City shall notify the Owner immediately of the Obstruction's or Vendor Stand's removal in accordance with sections 44 or 45.
- (2) An Obstruction or Vendor Stand removed under subsection (1) shall be held in a storage facility until:
- (a) claimed by the Owner or an agent of the Owner; and
- (b) the City receives full payment of the amounts owing under subsection (5).

- (3) The City shall not be responsible for the condition of the Obstruction or Vendor Stand once claimed in accordance with subsection (2).
- (4) Notwithstanding subsection (2), if a stored Obstruction or Vendor Stand is not claimed within 30 days of its removal, the City may dispose of the Obstruction or Vendor Stand in any manner it deems appropriate.
- (5) Any cost incurred by the City while acting in accordance with this section is a debt owing to the City by the Owner of the Obstruction or Vendor Stand, and if the Owner cannot be ascertained, by the Person creating the Obstruction or placing the Vendor Stand.

Secured / Detached Loads or Materials

- 47. (1) No Person shall operate a Vehicle carrying a load or pull a Trailer carrying a load unless the load is
 - (a) covered entirely by a tarpaulin or other covering device; or
 - (b) where more appropriate, secured in such a manner as to prevent it from shifting or falling onto a Highway or adjacent land.
- (2) No Person shall permit or cause
 - (a) any part of a Vehicle, Trailer or its respective load; or
 - (b) a Vehicle's engine or mechanical fluids,
 to spill or become loose such that the referenced parts, load or fluids fall onto a Highway.
- (3) If any part of a Vehicle or Trailer or its respective load or mechanical fluid falls or spills onto a Highway, the Operator of the Vehicle or Trailer shall remove the dropped materials from the Highway immediately upon discovering or being notified of the same.
- (4) If an Operator fails to remove the material from the Highway as required under subsection (3), the City may cause that removal.
- (5) Notwithstanding subsection (4), if the City Engineer determines that the dropped material creates an unsafe Highway condition, the City may immediately remove the material from the Highway as the City Engineer deems appropriate.
- (6) Any cost incurred by the City while acting in accordance with subsection (4) or (5) is a debt owing to the City by the Person contravening subsection (3) or the Owner of the Vehicle or Trailer.
- (7) This section shall not apply as a consequence of a Person acting in accordance with a valid On-Street Construction Permit or other written permission granted by the City, but only with respect to that portion of Highway being repaired or constructed.

**PART 7
CONSTRUCTION ON HIGHWAYS / CROSSINGS**

Highways

48. (1) Except as directed by the City Engineer, no Person shall perform construction or maintenance work on any Highway without first obtaining and fully complying with an On-Street Construction Permit.
- (2) On demand, a Person performing construction or maintenance work on a Highway shall produce to a Peace Officer a copy of an On-Street Construction Permit (or shall recite to the Peace Officer a valid On-Street Construction Permit number).
- (3) A Person acting in contravention of subsection (1) shall, in addition to being subject to any other penalty (including directions to remediate or cease the construction/maintenance work) be responsible for all costs incurred by the City having to repair the Highway.

Crossings

49. (1) An Owner or occupant of any premise who, for the purpose of gaining access to the premise, is required to drive any Vehicle across any Curb, Sidewalk or Boulevard, shall cause to be constructed in place of the Curb, Sidewalk and/or Boulevard a Crossing so designed, approved and maintained as to be, in the opinion of the City Engineer, suitable for Pedestrians using the Sidewalk or Boulevard.
- (2) No construction or repair of a Crossing shall commence except in full compliance with an On-Street Construction Permit.
- (3) On demand, a Person constructing or repairing a Crossing shall produce to a Peace Officer a copy of an On-Street Construction Permit (or shall recite to the Peace Officer a valid On-Street Construction Permit number).
- (4) A Person acting in contravention of subsection (2) shall, in addition to being subject to any other penalty (including directions to remediate or cease the construction/maintenance work) be responsible for all costs incurred by the City having to repair the Curb, Sidewalk and/or Boulevard.

PART 8 SIGNAGE PLACED ON HIGHWAYS

Definitions

50. In this Part
- (a) "A-board Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (b) "Boardwalk District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (c) "Commercial District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (d) "Developer Marketing Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (e) "Development Directional Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (f) "Development Permit" is as defined in the *Municipal Government Act R.S.A. 2000, c. M-26*;
- (g) "Election Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;

- (h) "Garage Sale Sign" is a temporary Sign advertising a weekend residential sale event (located in a private garage, driveway or yard) where personal effects and chattels are the primary items of sale;
- (i) "Industrial District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (j) "Institutional Facilities District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (k) "Integrated Care Community District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (l) "Mixed Commercial District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (m) "Motor Vehicle Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (n) "Municipal Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (o) "Open House Sign" means a temporary Sign that directs traffic to an open house event held at a residential sale property;
- (p) "Residential District" is as referenced or as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (q) "Self-Supported" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (r) "Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (s) "Sign Area" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (t) "Sign Height" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*;
- (u) "Special Event Sign" means a Temporary Sign advertising
 - (i) an upcoming event held by a non-profit group, or
 - (ii) an upcoming local sporting event;
- (v) "Temporary Sign" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*; and
- (w) "Walkway Decal" is as defined in the *Land Use Bylaw*.

Applicability

- 51. (1) Except in compliance with this Part or the City's written permission, no Person shall place or cause to be placed on or in a Public Place any advertisement, legend, message or Sign of any kind.
- (2) This Part shall not apply to Municipal Signs or Signs that are posted, placed or erected in accordance with a contractual arrangement between the City and another party.

General

- 52. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Part, no Person shall place or cause to be placed

- (a) a Sign such that it may interfere with, be confused with, detract from or be placed on a Traffic Control Device, Municipal Sign or other municipal device;
- (b) a Sign such that it is within 5m of a fire hydrant or other emergency use equipment;
- (c) a Sign such that it interferes with the safe or orderly movement of Pedestrians or Vehicles, or sight lines set out under any Bylaw or otherwise by the City;
- (d) on a Roadway or on a median within the Roadway, a Sign;
- (e) on a Highway, a Walkway Decal;
- (f) on a Highway, a Sign that is self-illuminated or employs the use of electricity;
- (g) on or within a Vehicle or Trailer located on a Highway, a Sign (with the exception of a Motor Vehicle Sign);
- (h) on a Highway, a Sign whose height exceeds the maximum building height allowed in any adjacent City district (as indicated by the *Land Use Bylaw*); and
- (i) on a Highway, a Sign unless that Sign is located no less than 30.5m from any Intersection (with the exception of a Special Events Sign attached to a Pedestrian overpass).

Rules for Signs Permitted on Highways

A-board Sign

53. (1) With the City Engineer's written permission, an A-board Sign may be placed on a Sidewalk or Boulevard in a Mixed Commercial District if the A-board Sign
- (a) does not exceed 0.8m² in Sign Area;
 - (b) does not exceed 1m in Sign Height; and
 - (c) is separated by at least 3m from another A-board Sign.

Developer Marketing Sign

- (2) With the City Engineer's written permission, a Developer Marketing Sign may be placed on a Boulevard in a Residential District if the Developer Marketing Sign
- (a) is located in a subdivision or development that is subject to a subsisting development agreement issued by the City;
 - (b) is Self-Supported;
 - (c) does not exceed 3m² in Sign Area;
 - (d) does not exceed 3m in Sign Height; and
 - (e) is separated by at least 10m from another Developer Marketing Sign.

Development Directional Sign

- (3) (a) With the City Engineer's written permission, a Development Directional Sign may be placed on a Boulevard in a Residential, Commercial or Industrial District (excluding a Mixed Commercial District, Boardwalk

District, Institutional Facilities District and Integrated Care Community District) if the Development Directional Sign

- (i) is Self-Supported;
 - (ii) does not exceed 1.5m² in Sign Area; and
 - (iii) does not exceed 3m in Sign Height.
- (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), unless the Development Directional Sign is placed along a Highway identified in Schedule B of the *Land Use Bylaw*, no Person shall place or permit to be placed a Development Directional Sign without first obtaining a Development Permit authorizing the placement of that Development Directional Sign.

Election Sign

- (4) (a) An Election Sign may be placed on a Boulevard if the Election Sign
- (i) is posted
 - (A) with respect to municipal and school elections, only between 12:00 noon on nomination day and 24 hours after the closing of polling stations, and
 - (B) with respect to provincial and federal elections, only between 12:00 noon on the day when an election writ is handed down and 24 hours after the closing of polling stations; and
 - (ii) is not located within any City-owned or occupied facility, or on or within any property upon which that facility is situated.
- (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a), no Person may place, on any Highway other than one referenced in Schedule 9, an Election Sign pertaining to a municipal or school election.

Garage Sale Sign

- (5) A Garage Sale Sign may be placed on a Boulevard in a Residential District if the Garage Sale Sign
- (a) is Self-Supported;
 - (b) does not exceed 0.6m in width;
 - (c) does not exceed 1m in Sign Height; and
 - (d) is posted no more than 24 hours prior to the advertised event and no more than 24 hours following the advertised event.

Motor Vehicle Sign

- (6) A Motor Vehicle Sign is permitted on a Roadway provided that the Motor Vehicle Sign is wholly attached or adhered to, and does not protrude from, the Vehicle.

Open House Sign

- (7) An Open House Sign may be placed on a Boulevard in a Residential District if the Open House Sign

- (a) is Self-Supported;
- (b) does not exceed 0.6m in width;
- (c) does not exceed 1m in Sign Height; and
- (d) is posted no more than 24 hours prior to the advertised event and no more than 24 hours following the advertised event.

Special Event Sign

- (8) (a) With the City Engineer's written permission, a Special Event Sign may be
 - (i) placed on a Boulevard if the Special Event Sign is Self-Supported; or
 - (ii) attached to a Pedestrian overpass if the Special Event Sign is in the form of a banner.
- (b) A Special Event Sign
 - (i) shall not exceed 1.5m² in Sign Area;
 - (ii) shall not exceed 1.5m in Sign Height;
 - (iii) if in the form of a banner attached to a Pedestrian overpass, shall be attached such that no part of the Sign is loose; and
 - (iv) shall not be posted any more than 24 hours prior to the advertised event and any more than 24 hours following the advertised event.

Special Enforcement Provisions

- 54. For the purposes of the enforcement of this Part, the individual, business or organization referred to on a Sign shall be presumed to be the Person who placed the Sign.
- 55. (1) In addition to pursuing any other remedy referenced under this Bylaw, the City may cause to be immediately removed and/or impounded any Sign where
 - (a) the Sign interferes with City maintenance operations;
 - (b) the Sign is in a state of disrepair;
 - (c) safety concerns or emergency conditions require the Sign's removal; or
 - (d) the Sign is placed in contravention of a provision of this Part.
- (2) A Sign removed under subsection (1) shall be held in a storage facility until:
 - (a) claimed by an individual, business or organization referenced on the Sign; and
 - (b) the City receives full payment of the amounts owing under subsection (5).
- (3) The City shall not be responsible for the condition of the Sign at the time it is claimed in accordance with subsection (2).

- (4) If an impounded Sign is not reclaimed within 30 days of the individual, business, or organization (as referenced under subsection [2]) being notified of the Sign's removal, the City may dispose of the sign in any manner it deems appropriate.
- (5) Any cost incurred by the City while acting in accordance with this section is a debt owing to the City by the individual, business or organization referenced on the Sign.

**PART 9
REMOVAL OF SNOW, ICE, DEBRIS FROM SIDEWALKS AND HIGHWAY**

56. Repealed by Bylaw 12/2010.
57. Repealed by Bylaw 12/2010.
58.
 - (1) No Person shall wash a Vehicle upon or so near to a Highway as to result in the creation of excess deposits of mud, slush, ice or other debris upon the Highway.
 - (2) A Person who violates subsection (1) shall cause the immediate removal of such excess debris upon being notified to do so by the City.
 - (3) If a Person fails to remove the excess debris as required under subsection (2), the City may cause that removal at the Person's expense.

**PART 10
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS**

Littering

59. No Person shall dispose of any refuse or place any substance or thing within a Public Place except in designated disposal or recycle receptacles, or as authorized in accordance with this or any other Bylaw, provincial enactment or federal enactment.

Interference with Public Property

60. No Person shall deface, damage, climb or interfere with any Street Furniture, emergency protection equipment, or any other City utility system or work located within a Public Place.

Engine Retarder Brakes

61. No Person shall use engine retarder brakes within the City.

**PART 11
AUTHORITY OF THE FIRE CHIEF**

Emergency Access Routes

62. In addition to acting in accordance with the authority held by his or her office, and the authority specifically granted elsewhere in this Bylaw, the Fire Chief may prescribe all Emergency Access Routes.

Delegation

63. Unless otherwise restricted by provincial legislation, the Fire Chief may delegate his or her authority under this Bylaw to another individual as he or she deems fit.

PART 12 AUTHORITY OF THE CITY ENGINEER

General

64. (1) In addition to acting in accordance with the authority held by his or her office, and the authority specifically granted elsewhere in this Bylaw, the City Engineer may
- (a) restrict Vehicle access along a Roadway where, in the City Engineer's opinion, the volume, speed or nature of traffic thereon is inconsistent with the intended safety and convenience of the Roadway provided that existing Vehicle access to properties adjacent to the Roadway is not entirely terminated;
 - (b) designate any Intersection or other place on a Roadway as a place where left or right-hand turns shall be restricted, prohibited or mandatory;
 - (c) designate any Intersection or place on a Roadway, including a place where a railway right of way crosses a Highway, as a place where U-turns are prohibited;
 - (d) divide a Roadway into multiple traffic lanes;
 - (e) designate Crosswalks, School Zones, playground zones and Transit Zones;
 - (f) designate construction zones;
 - (g) declare temporary Roadway closures at any time that a construction or maintenance project on or adjacent to the Roadway may create a hazard;
 - (h) set speed limits on Roadways that are restricted for use during Parades or Special Roadway Events, or Roadways that are under construction or repair, or in a state of disrepair;
 - (i) designate portions of a Roadway where Parking is prohibited, restricted to Special Classes of Vehicles, or limited to a period of time;
 - (j) restrict Vehicle weight or Vehicle and carried load weight on Roadways; and
 - (k) prohibit or restrict movement of Vehicles from a private driveway onto a Roadway or from a Roadway onto a private driveway.
- (2) Where appropriate, actions taken in accordance with subsection (1) shall be marked by the conspicuous placement of Traffic Control Devices.

License of Occupation / Encroachment Agreement

65. The City Engineer may grant a license of occupation or an encroachment agreement, or execute a caveat in reference to the same, that permits the occupation of or encroachment upon a Public Place.

Traffic Control Devices

66. (1) The City Engineer shall prescribe the location of Traffic Control Devices.
- (2) The City shall maintain an accessible public record of all Traffic Control Devices authorized by the City Engineer pursuant to this Part.

Permits

67. The City Engineer may, in writing, alter, suspend or revoke a permit issued by his or her office in accordance with this Bylaw if it is determined that
- (a) the permit was issued in error;
- (b) the permit was issued based on incorrect information supplied to the City;
- (c) the permit issued is in violation of any other Bylaw or resolution; or
- (d) circumstances exist whereby the City Engineer, acting reasonably, determines that the permit should be altered, suspended or revoked.

Delegation of Authority

68. The City Engineer may delegate his or her authority under this Bylaw to another individual as he or she deems fit.

PART 13 ENFORCEMENT

Temporary Notices/Markings

69. A Peace Officer may, in enforcing this Bylaw, place temporary and removable markings or notices on any Vehicle or Trailer being investigated in relation to a contravention of this Bylaw.

Removal and Impoundment of Vehicle

70. (1) A Peace Officer may cause to be removed and/or impounded any Vehicle that is Parked in contravention of a provision of this Bylaw.
- (2) Notwithstanding that the Vehicle may be Parked in compliance with this Bylaw, a Peace Officer or a Member may cause to be removed and/or impounded any Vehicle Parked on a Highway where emergency conditions require the Vehicle's removal from the Highway.
- (3) A Peace Officer or a Member shall notify the Owner of a Vehicle in the event of the Vehicle's removal in accordance with subsection (1) or (2).
- (4) Any Vehicle removed under subsection (1) or (2) shall be delivered to an impound facility where it will remain impounded until claimed by the Owner or in accordance with applicable provincial laws.

Offence

71. (1) A person who contravenes any provision of this Bylaw is guilty of an offence.
- (2) When a Vehicle is operated or Parked or Stopped in contravention of any provision of this Bylaw, the Owner shall be deemed to have committed the corresponding offence.

Continuing Offence

72. In the case of an offence that is of a continuing nature, a contravention of a provision of this Bylaw constitutes a separate offence with respect to each day, or part of a day, during which the contravention continues, and a person guilty of such an offence is liable to a fine in an amount not less than that established by this Bylaw for each such separate offence.

Fines and Penalties

73. A Person who is guilty of an offence under this Bylaw is liable
- (a) to a fine as prescribed in Schedule 10; or
- (b) on summary conviction, to a fine not exceeding \$10,000.00 or to an order of imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or both.

Municipal Violation Tag

74. (1) A Peace Officer may issue, with respect to an offence under this Bylaw, a Municipal Violation Tag specifying the fine amount (including any Early Payment fine amount) established by this Bylaw.
- (2) Where a Municipal Violation Tag is issued, the fine amount indicated thereon may be paid as directed in lieu of prosecution.

Violation Ticket

75. (1) A Peace Officer may issue, with respect to an offence under this Bylaw, a Violation Ticket:
- (a) specifying the fine amount established by this Bylaw; or
- (b) requiring an appearance in court without the option of making a voluntary payment.
- (2) Where a Violation Ticket specifies a fine amount, a voluntary payment equal to the specified fine amount may be made as directed.

PART 14 BYLAW COMING INTO EFFECT

76. This Bylaw shall take effect, and Bylaw 35/87 shall be repealed, at 12:01 a.m. on July 1, 2006.
77. Notwithstanding section 76, if the Bylaw provisions pertaining to Dangerous Goods have not received Ministerial approval prior to the effective date established under section 76,

the Dangerous Goods provisions under Bylaw 35/87 shall remain in force until such time as Ministerial approval is received.

SCHEDULE 1 - DESIGNATED ROADWAYS

The following Roadways are accessible to Trucks at all times:

A. General

ROADWAY	FROM	TO
Corriveau Avenue	Campbell Road	Veness Road
Poirier Avenue	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue	Campbell Road
Giroux Road	St. Albert Trail	West City Limits
St. Albert Trail	South City Limits	North City Limits
Perron Street	St. Anne Street	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
Sturgeon Road	St. Albert Trail	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
St. Anne Street	St. Albert Trail	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
Grandin Road	Gate Avenue	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
Gate Avenue	Grandin Road	St. Albert Trail
Hebert Road	St. Albert Trail	Boudreau Road
Cunningham Road	Hebert Road	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
McKenney Avenue	St. Albert Trail	West City Limits
Dawson Road	McKenney Avenue	Giroux Road
Boudreau Road	St. Albert Trail	Veness Road
Campbell Road	South City Limits	Poundmaker Road
Veness Road	South City Limits	Poundmaker Road
184 Street	South City Limits	Levasseur Road
Bellerose Drive	St. Albert Trail	East City Limits
Sir Winston Churchill Avenue	Levasseur Road	Poundmaker Road
Levasseur Road	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue	Riel Drive
Inglewood Drive	Boudreau Road	Bellerose Drive
Villeneuve Road	West City limits	St. Albert Trail
Hogan Road	Villeneuve Road	Giroux Road
Ray Gibbon Drive	South City Limits	Giroux Road
LeClair Way	Ray Gibbon Drive	Riel Drive

B. Campbell Industrial Park

Any Roadways within the Campbell Industrial Park, the boundaries of which are indicated by Schedule A of the *Land Use Bylaw*.

C. Riel Industrial Park

Any Roadways within the Riel Industrial Park, the boundaries of which are indicated by Schedule A of the *Land Use Bylaw*.

SCHEDULE 2 - TIME-LIMITED DESIGNATED ROADWAY

The following Roadways are accessible to Trucks between the hours of 07:00 and 18:00, Monday through Saturday (inclusive)

ROADWAY	FROM	TO
Levasseur Road Grandin Road	Sir Winston Churchill Avenue Gate Avenue	Grandin Road Levasseur Road

* accessible within time period referenced in Schedule 3

SCHEDULE 3 - DATE-LIMITED DESIGNATED ROADWAYS

The following Roadways are accessible to Trucks on the dates indicated:

ROADWAY	FROM	TO
----------------	-------------	-----------

* accessible only from June 2 through February 28 (or February 29) of the following calendar year

** accessible only from March 1 through June 1

SCHEDULE 4 - ROAD BANS

ROADWAY

Percentage of axle weight

All gravel Roadways within City Limits

75%

SCHEDULE 5 - DANGEROUS GOODS ROUTES

ROADWAY	FROM	TO
St. Albert Trail	South City Limits	North City Limits
Villeneuve Road	West City Limits	St. Albert Trail
184 Street	South City Limits	Levasseur Road
Campbell Road	South City Limits	Poirier/Corriveau Intersection
Ray Gibbon Drive	South City Limits	LeClair Way
LeClair Way	Ray Gibbon Drive	Riel Drive

SCHEDULE 6 - TIME-LIMITED DANGEROUS GOODS RESTRICTED ROUTES

The following Roadways are accessible to Carriers only between the hours of 18:00 and 06:00 the following day

ROADWAY	FROM	TO
Sir Winston Churchill Avenue	Perron Street	Poirier Avenue

SCHEDULE 7 - SPEED LIMITS

ROADWAY	FROM	TO	MAXIMUM SPEED
Giroux Road	St. Albert Trail	West City Limits	60 km/h
Campbell Road	South City Limits	Poundmaker Road	60 km/h
Hebert Road	St. Albert Trail	Boudreau Road	60 km/h
Boudreau Road	St. Albert Trail	Veness Road	60 km/h
Levasseur Road	Gervais Road	Sir Winston Churchill Ave	60 km/h
Meadowview Drive	Meadowview Lane	West City Limits	60 km/h
Veness Road	South City Limits	Poundmaker Road	60 km/h
184 Street (SWC)	Levasseur Road	South City Limits	60 km/h
Cunningham Road	150m SW of Sycamore Ave. intersection	Stanley Drive	30 km/h
Grenfell Ave.	Gatewood Ave	Greenwich Cres. (west leg)	30km/h
Grosvenor Blvd.	Gaylord Place	100m south of Grenfell Ave. intersection	30km/h
Meadowview Dr.	Mission Ave	150m SW of Mission Ave.	30km/h
Mission Ave	100m S of Malmö Ave.	100m NE of St. Vital Ave.	30km/h
Sturgeon Rd	Burns Street	Burnham Ave (south leg)	30km/h
Ray Gibbon Drive	South City Limits	Giroux Road	70km/h
St. Albert Trail	South City Limits	Coal Mine Road	60km/h
St. Albert Trail	Coal Mine Road	1300m N of Coal Mine Road	80 km/h
St. Albert Trail	1300m N of Coal Mine Road	North City Limits	100 km/h
Villeneuve Road	St. Albert Trail	800m E of West City Limits	60km/h
Villeneuve Road	800m E of West City Limits	West City Limits	80km/h
McKenney Avenue	200m West of CN line	Ray Gibbon Drive	60km/h

SCHEDULE 8 - RESTRICTED PARKING ROADWAYS

Except where permitted by a Traffic Control Device, Parking/Stopping is prohibited on the following Roadways:

- St. Albert Trail
- Boudreau Road
- Giroux Road
- Bellerose Drive
- McKenney Avenue
- Sturgeon Road
- Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
- Gervais Road
- Hebert Road
- Cunningham Road
- Campbell Road
- Poirier Avenue
- Villeneuve Road
- Hogan Road
- Dawson Road
- Grandin Road (other than the adjacent residential service road)
- Levasseur Road
- Corriveau Avenue
- Ray Gibbon Drive

**SCHEDULE 9 – HIGHWAYS UPON WHICH MUNICIPAL OR SCHOOL ELECTION SIGNS
ARE PERMITTED**
(BL26/2007)

Highways upon which municipal or school Election Signs may be placed are as follows:

- Boudreau Road
- Campbell Road
- Gervais Road
- Giroux Road
- Hebert Road
- Levasseur Road
- McKenney Avenue
- St. Albert Trail
- Sir Winston Churchill Avenue
- Sturgeon Road

SCHEDULE 10 - PENALTIES

Offence	Section	Specified Penalty	Early Payment Discount Rate
PART 2			
Failing to obey directions of a Peace Officer or Member	3(1)(a)	300.00	
Failing to obey a Traffic Control Device	3(1)(b)	200.00	
Unauthorized direction of traffic or unauthorized placement of a Traffic Control Device	3(2)	300.00	
PART 3			
Operating a Vehicle off the Roadway	5	100.00	
Operating/Stopping/Parking Truck where prohibited	6	350.00	
Failure to obtain permit for operation of Over-Dimensional/Over-Weight Vehicle	7(1)(a)	350.00	
Failure to obtain approval for operation of Over-Dimensional/Over-Weight Vehicle	7(1)(b)	350.00	
Failure to produce permit and approval or recite permit and approval number	7(2)	150.00	
Operating a Vehicle contrary to Road Ban	8	350.00	
Operating a Carrier where prohibited	9(1)	550.00	
Operating a Carrier in a residential district without a Permit	9(2)	550.00	
Stopping/Parking a Carrier where prohibited	9(4)	550.00	
Failure to produce DG permit or recite DG permit number	9(5)	550.00	
Failure to produce DG load documentation	10	550.00	
Failure to inform of accident or DG spillage	11	550.00	
Illegal operation of horse drawn Vehicle	12(1)	150.00	
Failure to produce permission document re: operation of horse drawn Vehicle	12(2)	100.00	
Operating Slow Moving Vehicle where prohibited	13	150.00	
Operating tracked Vehicles on Roadway	14	150.00	
Operation of Off-Highway Vehicles within City	15	250.00	
Operating Vehicle in Transit Zone or Transit Centre	20	150.00	
Operating School Bus stop light/arm on Roadway	21	100.00	
Failure to obtain/comply with Moving Permit	22(1)	350.00	
Failure to produce a copy or number of Moving Permit	22(2)	150.00	
Parking contrary to Traffic Control Device	23(1)	60.00	40.00
Stopping contrary to Traffic Control Device	23(2)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping on a Sidewalk or Boulevard	23(3)(a)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping Vehicle impeding traffic	23(3)(b)	60.00	40.00

Offence	Section	Specified Penalty	Early Payment Discount Rate
Parking/Stopping Vehicle impeding use of fire or emergency exit	23(3)(c)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping within an Emergency Vehicle access route/fire lane	23(3)(d)	100.00	80.00
Parking/Stopping in a Transit Zone / Centre	23(3)(e)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping in a Taxi stand/zone	23(3)(f)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping so as to obstruct entrance to fire hall, police station or hospital	23(3)(g)	100.00	80.00
Parking/Stopping in maintenance/construction area	23(3)(h)	60.00	40.00
Improper parallel Park	23(3)(i)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping within 5m of fire hydrant Curb point	23(3)(j)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping within 5m of a marked Crosswalk	23(3)(k)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping within an Intersection other than immediately next to a curb in a "T" Intersection	23(3)(l)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping within at an Intersection nearer than 5m to the projection of the corner property line immediately ahead or immediately to the rear	23(3)(m)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping on Parkland or reserve land	23(3)(n)	100.00	80.00
Parking/Stopping in a place restricted to a Special Class of Vehicle	23(3)(o)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping in City parking lot contrary to Traffic Control Device	23(3)(p)	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping on a prohibited Roadway	23(3)(q)	60.00	40.00
Parking a Vehicle on a Highway restricted to resident parking	23(3)(r)	60.00	40.00
Unauthorized parking in Alley	24(1)	60.00	40.00
Obstructing passage through Alley	24(2)	60.00	40.00
Failure to Park wholly within parking space	25	60.00	40.00
Parking/Stopping in disabled Person's parking space	26	100.00	80.00
Parking over time limit	27(1)	60.00	40.00
Unattended Taxi	28	60.00	40.00
Unauthorized parking of School Bus in residential district	29	100.00	80.00
Recreational Vehicle parked in residential district for more than 24 consecutive hours	30	100.00	80.00
Vehicle parked in excess of 72 consecutive hours	31	100.00	80.00
Parking an Inoperable Vehicle	32	100.00	80.00
Performing non-emergency maintenance/repair work on a Highway	33	100.00	
Unattached Trailer parked on Highway, or Trailer parked on Highway while attached to a mechanically incapable towing Vehicle	34(a)	100.00	80.00

Offence	Section	Specified Penalty	Early Payment Discount Rate
Trailer parked in residential district for more than 24 consecutive hours	34(b)	100.00	80.00
Mobile Home illegally parked in Public Place	35	200.00	
Parking on private property without authorization	36	60.00	40.00
PART 4			
Pedestrian obstructing/preventing traffic passage	37	100.00	
Pedestrian crossing Roadway at a prohibited location	38	100.00	
Hitchhiking	39	100.00	
Reckless use of in-line skates, roller skates, skateboard or non-motorized scooter on Sidewalk or in Transit Zone	40(1)	100.00	
Permitting a child to use in-line skates, roller skates, skateboard or non-motorized scooter without a proper safety helmet	40(2)	100.00	
PART 5			
Operating a Bicycle on a Sidewalk recklessly or without yielding to Pedestrians	41(2)	100.00	
Operating a Bicycle without an Approved Helmet	41(3)	100.00	
Unauthorized holding of Parade/Special Roadway Event	42(1)	550.00	
Failing to comply with Parade/Special Roadway Event permit	42(4)	550.00	
Failing to utilize flashing purple light for duration of Funeral Procession	43(1)	100.00	
PART 6			
Placing an Obstruction in a Public Place without authorization	44(1)	250.00	
Failing to remove Obstruction	44(2)	250.00	
Advertising/selling goods or services in a Public Place without authorization	45(1)(a)	150.00	
Placing a Vendor Stand on a Highway without authorization	45(1)(b)	150.00	
Failing to cease advertising/sale of goods/services or failing to remove Vendor Stand	45(2)	250.00	
Failing to tarp or secure a load	47(1)	150.00	
Material falling onto Highway	47(2)	250.00	
Failure to remove material from Highway	47(3)	150.00	
PART 7			
Failure to obtain or comply with On-Street Construction Permit	48(1)	550.00	
Failure to produce On-Street Construction Permit or Permit number	48(2)	250.00	
Failure to construct Crossing suitable for Pedestrians	49(1)	550.00	

Offence	Section	Specified Penalty	Early Payment Discount Rate
Failure to comply with On-Street Construction Permit	49(2)	250.00	
Failure to produce/recite On-Street Construction Permit or Permit number	49(3)	150.00	
PART 8			
Advertisement, legend, message or Sign placed on or in Public Place contrary to Part 8	51(1)	150.00	
Sign interfering with Traffic Control Device or Municipal Sign	52(a)	150.00	
Sign within 5m of fire hydrant or other emergency use equipment	52(b)	150.00	
Sign interfering with Pedestrian/Vehicle traffic or sight lines	52(c)	150.00	
Sign on Roadway or median	52(d)	150.00	
Walkway Decal on Highway	52(e)	150.00	
Self-illuminated/electric Sign on Highway	52(f)	150.00	
Prohibited sign on motor vehicle	52(g)	150.00	
Sign exceeding prescribed maximum building height	52(h)	150.00	
Sign exceeding size restrictions in a Residential District	52(i)	150.00	
A-board Sign not in compliance	53(1)	150.00	
Developer Marketing Sign not in compliance	53(2)	150.00	
Development Directional Sign not in compliance	53(3)(a)	150.00	
Development Directional Sign placed on a non-Major Arterial Roadway without a DP	53(3)(b)	150.00	
Election Sign not in compliance	53(4)	150.00	
Garage Sale Sign not in compliance	53(5)	150.00	
Motor Vehicle Sign protruding from or not wholly adhering to a Vehicle	53(6)	150.00	
Open House Sign not in compliance	53(7)	150.00	
Special Event Sign not in compliance	53(8)	150.00	
PART 9			
Washing Vehicle so as to create excess debris on Highway	58(1)	100.00	
Failure to remove excess debris from Highway	58(2)	100.00	
PART 10			
Littering	59	250.00	
Interfering with Street Furniture or other public property	60	250.00	
Use of engine retarder brakes	61	150.00	